

MAPGLAGA ÆLDRUN

LÍFSGÆÐI ELDRI BORGARA Í BLANDAÐRI BYGGÐ

Elma Klara Þórðardóttir
Arkitekt

Lokaverkefni, MA í Arkitektúr
RMIT, Melbourne , Ástralíu, 2020

FORSENDUR:

**EINMANNALEIKI OG FÉLAGSLEG EINANGRUN EINSTAKLINGA
67 ÁRA OG ELDRI ÁN INNSTA TENGLANETS.**

STAÐUR:

MIKILVÆGI STAÐARHÁTTA OG SAMFÉLAGSLEGRAR HEGÐUNAR.

LAUSN:

**GEFA ÞESSUM EINSTAKLINGUM HLUTVERK Í SAMFÉLAGINU.
BLÖNDUÐ BYGGÐ Í NÚTÍMA SAMFÉLAGI.**



Hefur áhyggjur af einmanaleika eldri borgara

08.04.2020 - 15:27 Innlent · COVID-19 · Eldri borgarar · heilbrigðismál · Landssamband eldri borgara · Sóttvarnir · Velferðarmál



Einmanaleiki eldri borgara er að verða dálítið djúpstæður, sagði Þórunn Sveinbjörnsdóttir, formaður Landssambands eldri borgara, á daglegum upplýsingafundi Almannaþingis í dag. Hún segir tæknina skipta sköpum nú þegar margir eldri borgarar geti ekki hitt ástvinum sína.

Eldra borgarar eru í áhættuhópi þegar kemur að COVID-19 og því eru margir heima í sjálfsköpunar sóttkví, aðrir dvelja á hiúkrunarheimilum.



DAGNÝ HULDA
ERLEENDSDÓTTIR

Senda skilaboð



Hlusta

TENGDAFRÉTTIR

MEST LESIÐ Á RÚV

Í dag Vikan

Eldgosið í Geldingadölum í beinni útsendingu



Ætti að vera erfðafræðilega ómögulegt



500 mega koma saman – 1.500 með hraðprófum



Þungt haldin á sjúkrahúsi eftir slys á Tenerife



COVID - 19

Fréttir og upplýsingar um COVID-19



FRÉTTIR

73%
aldraðra
einstæðir

Tafla 16. Hjúskaparstaða heimilisfólks við komu inn á hjúkrunarheimili (2012).

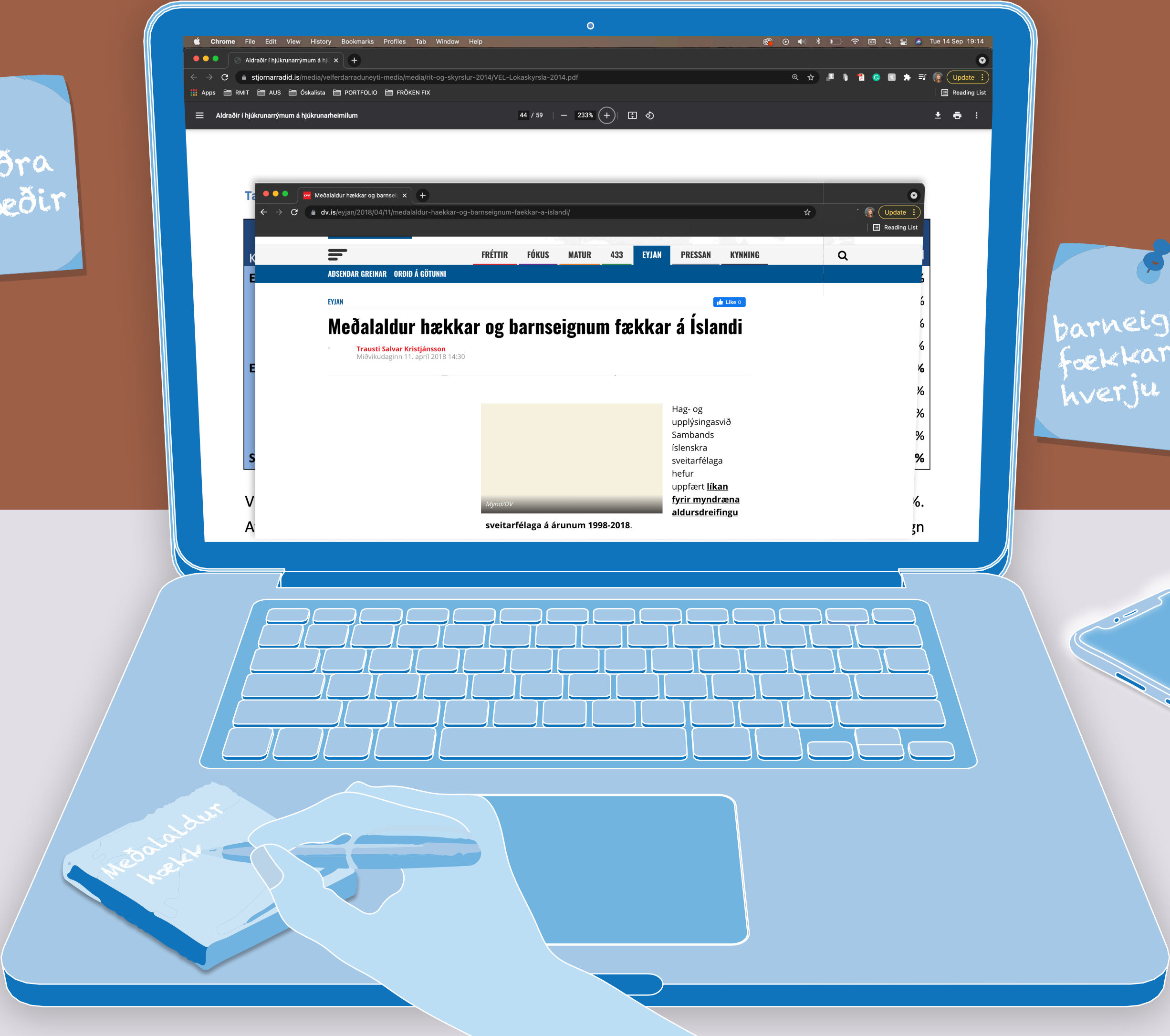
Könnun	Konur		Karlar		Samtals	
	Fjöldi	Hlutfall	Fjöldi	Hlutfall	Fjöldi	Hlutfall
Einstæðir	752	80%	254	57%	1.006	73%
Ekill/Ekkja	584	62%	118	27%	702	51%
Fráskildir	59	7%	53	12%	121	9%
Einhleypir	109	12%	83	19%	192	14%
Eiga maka	188	20%	189	43%	377	27%
Í hjónabandi	170	18%	167	38%	337	24%
Í sambúð	13	1%	11	2%	24	2%
Í sambandi	5	1%	11	2%	16	1%
Samtals	940	100%	443	100%	1.383	100%

Við komu á hjúkrunarheimili eiga einungis 20% kvenna maka en hlutfall karla sem eiga maka er 43%.
Athygli vekur að hlutfall einhleypra kvenna er mun hærra en hlutfall karla í sömu stöðu. Þegar gögn



73%
aldraðra
einstöðir

barneignum
fækkar á
hverju ári











100 ml old people



**NOTANDINN,
UMHVERFIÐ**



NOTANDINN,
UMHVERFIÐ



SAMFÉLAGIÐ

SJÁLFASTÆÐI



NOTANDINN,
UMHVERFIÐ



SAMFÉLAGIÐ





SAMEINA EKKI AÐSKILJA

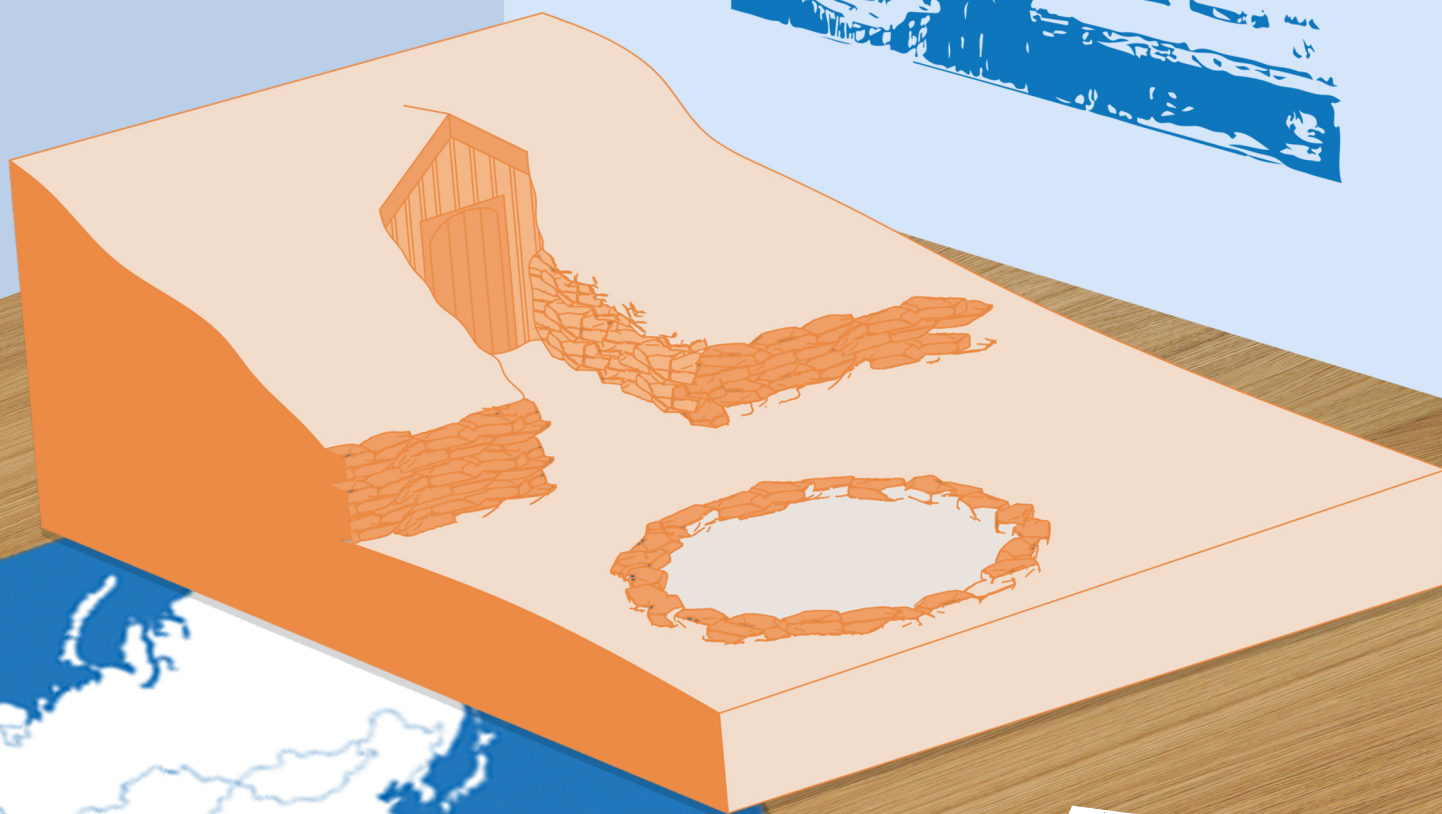
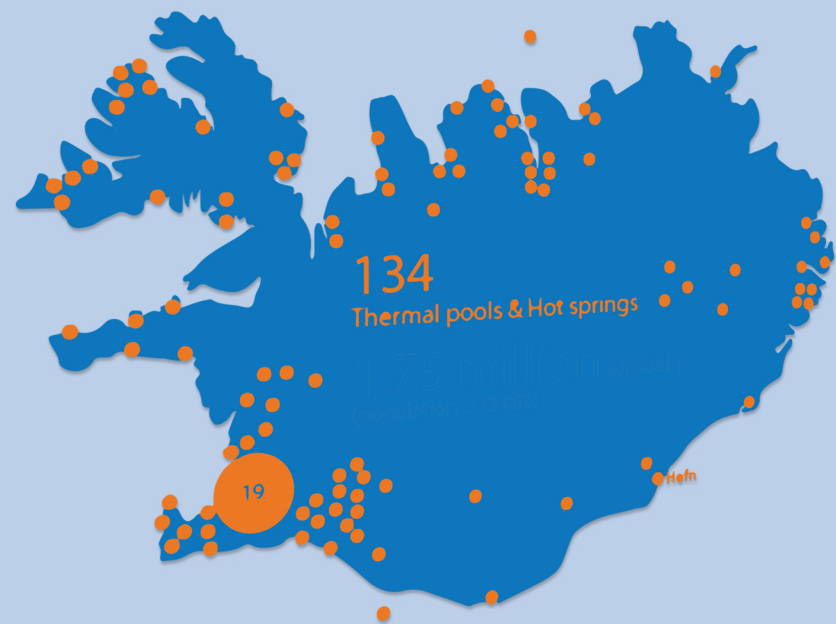
Grelutótt grunn-
mynd (GÖ; MS)



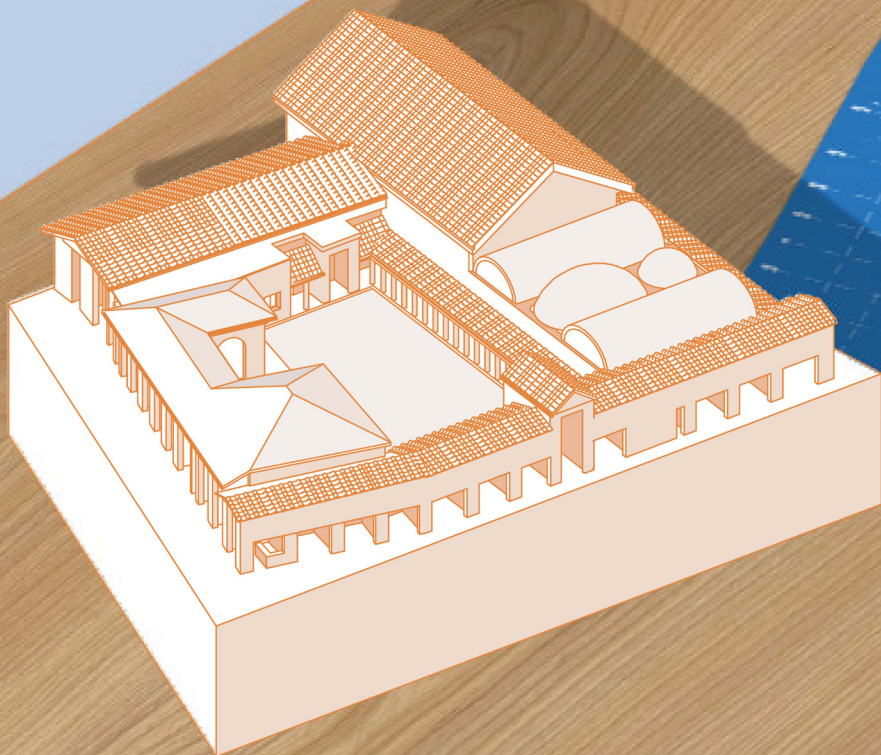
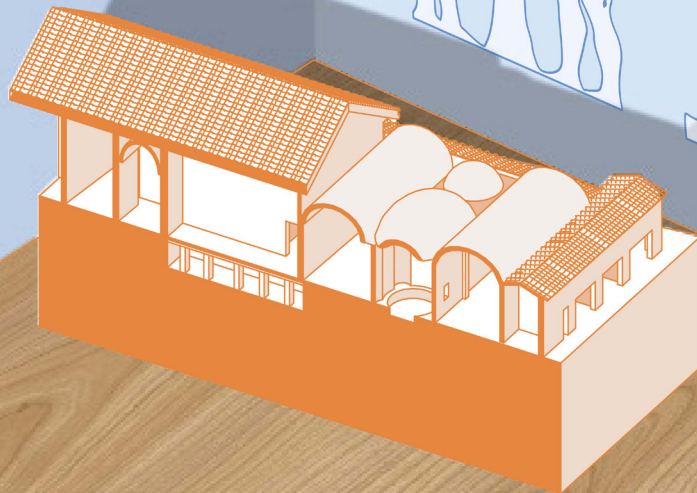
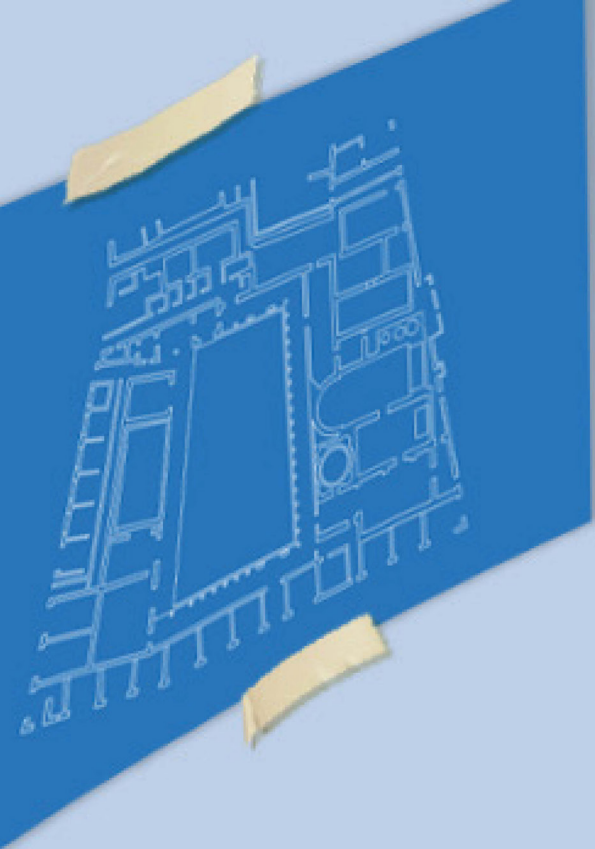
Skálinn. Í anddyni
er gólfíð hellulagt.







NATURE POOL
REYKHOLT,
ICELAND
SNORRALAUG

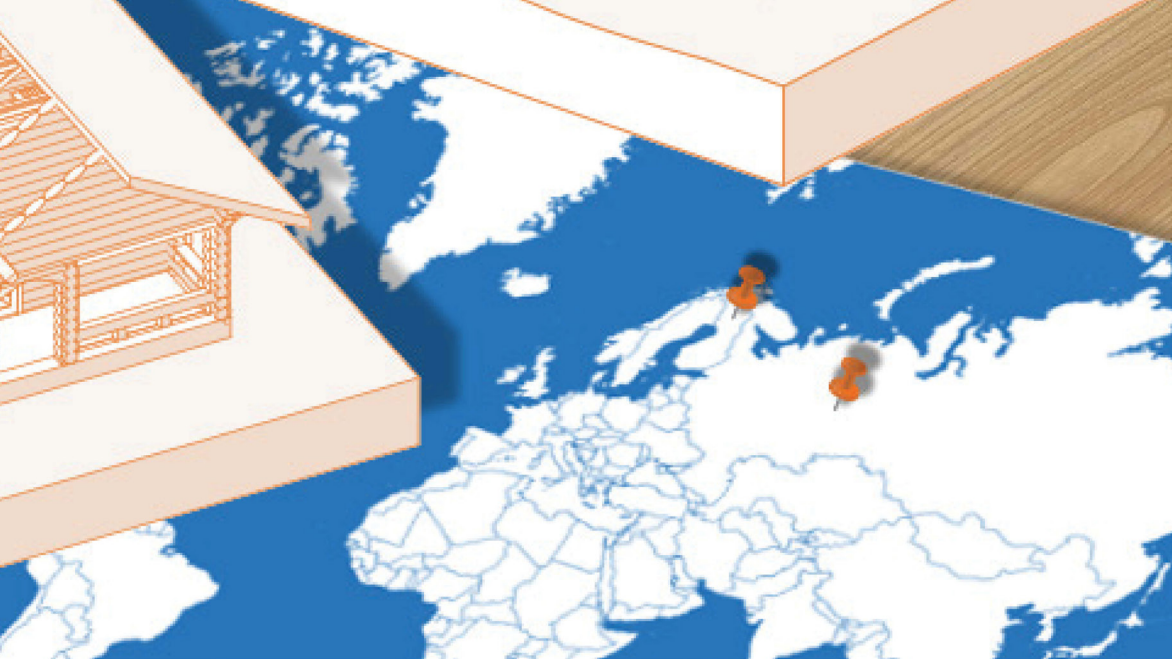
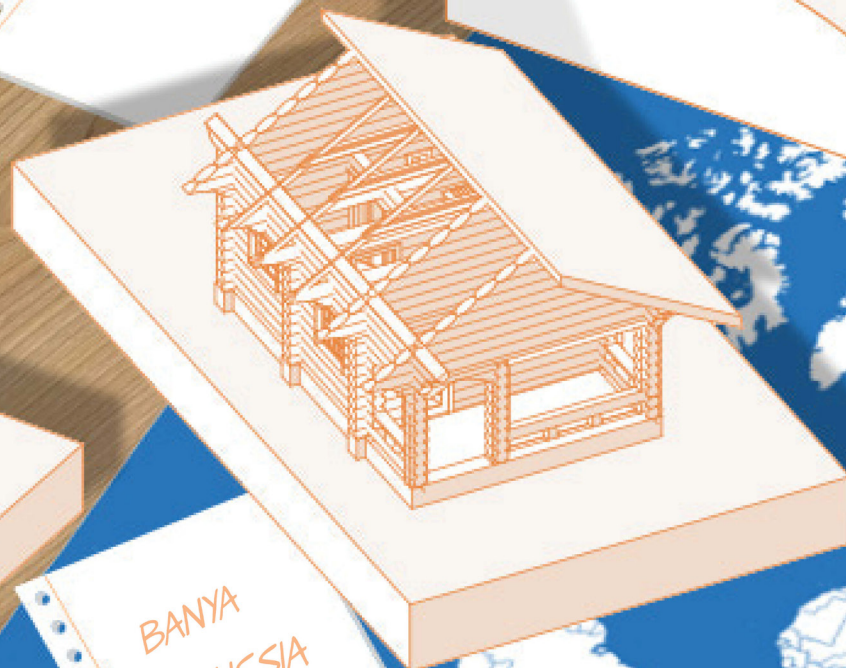
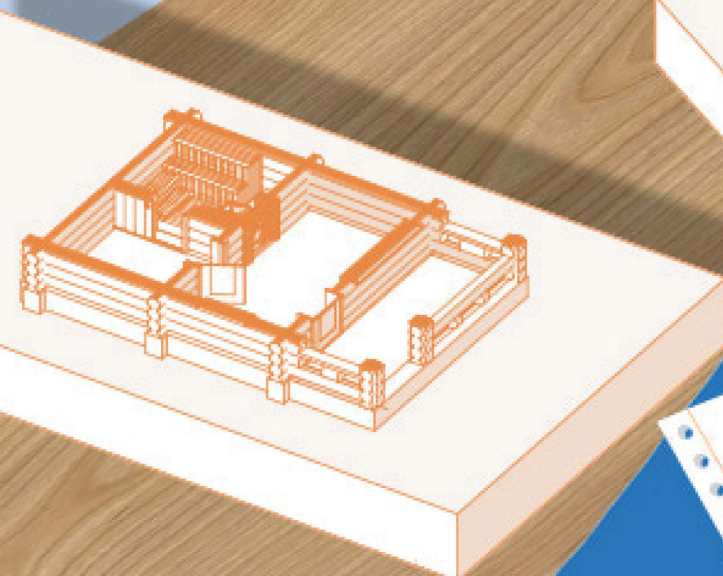
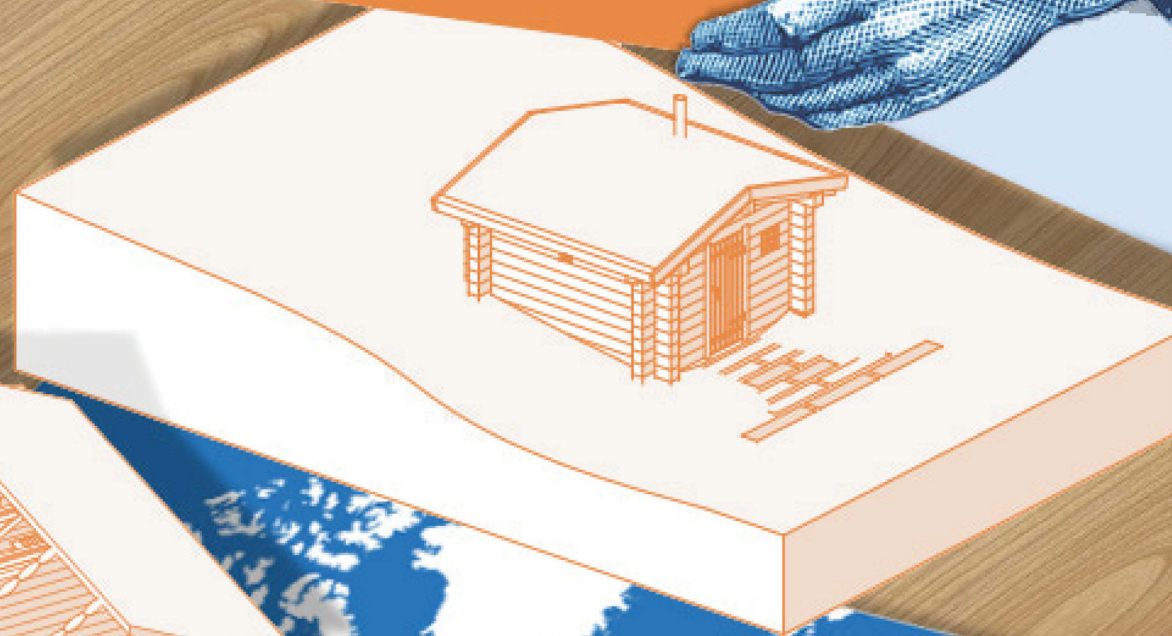
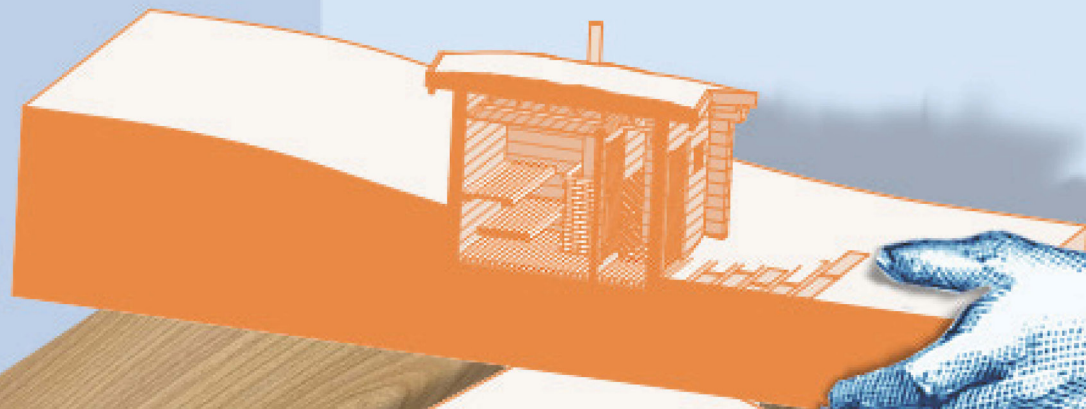


THERMAE
POMPEII, ITALY
STABIAN BATHS

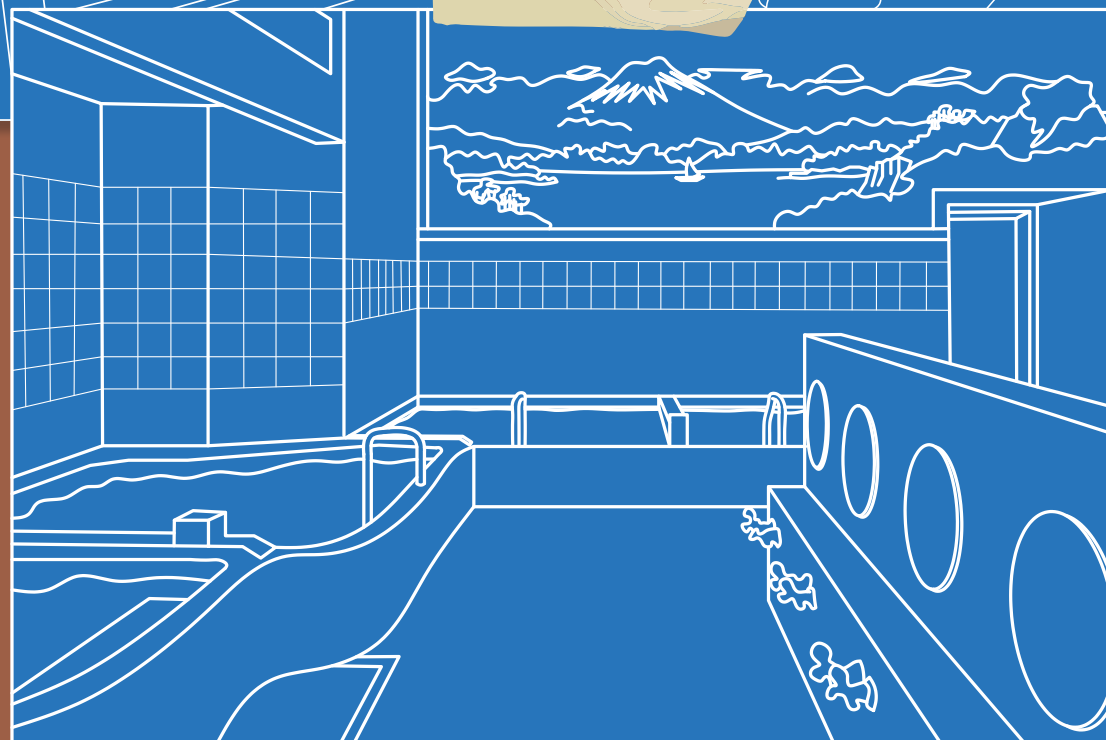
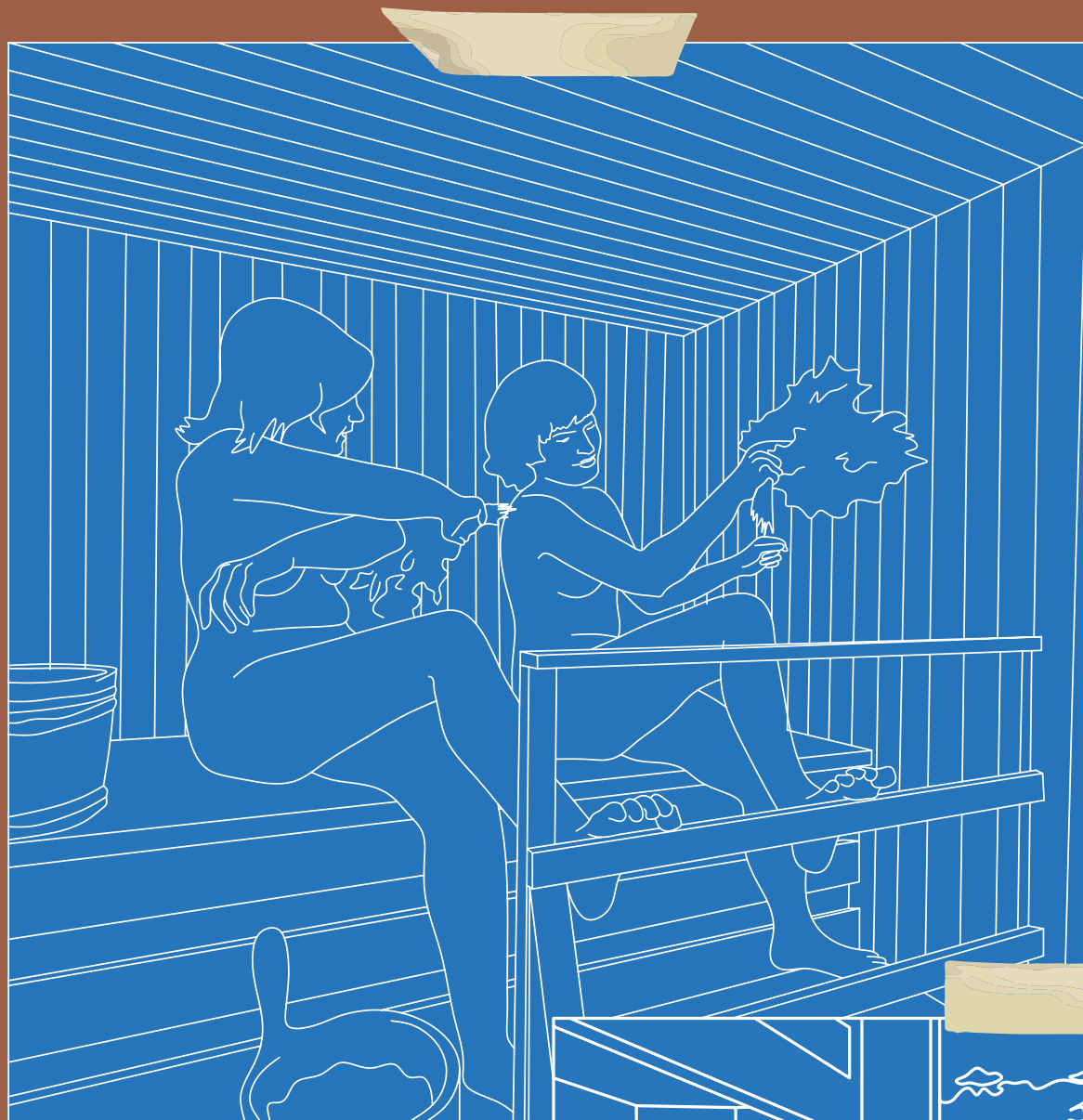


SENTO

TOKYO, JAPAN
KOSUGI-YU



FÉLAGSLEGT FYRIRBÆRI



BAÐ
MENNING

EKKI BARA
HEILSULIND
HELDUR

FÉLAGSLEG
AFPREYING

FÉLAGS-
MIÐSTÖÐ
FYRIR ALLA
ALDURSHÓPA

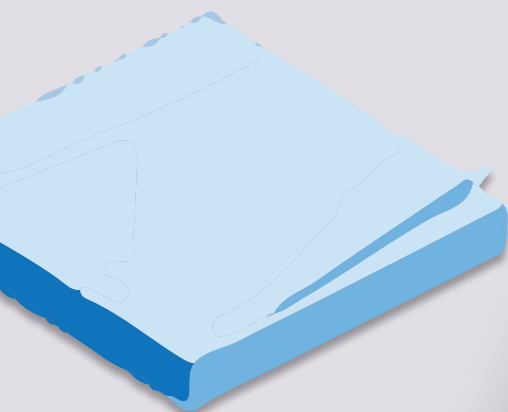


73%
67+ age
live alone
in Iceland

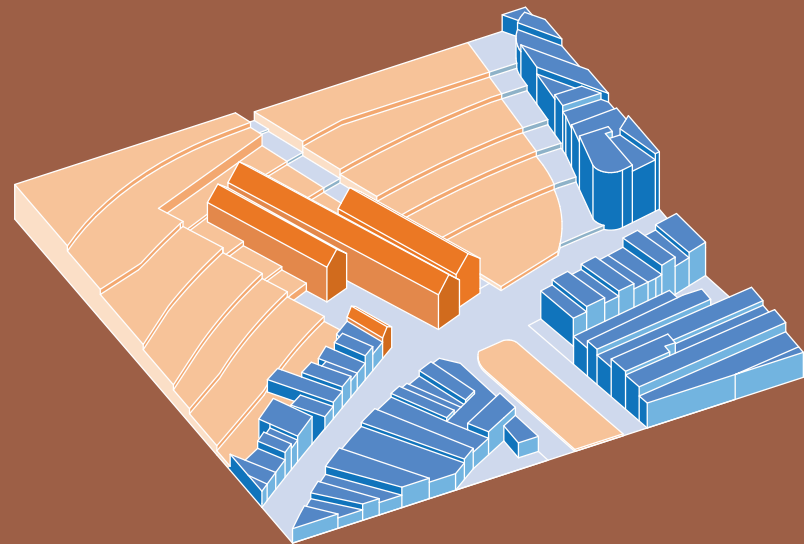
Social
space for
all ages

Decrease
in birthrates
1,7 in ICE.

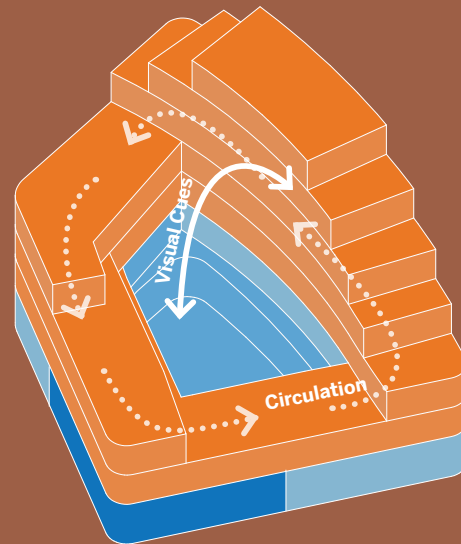
Adding
3 months
av. per year



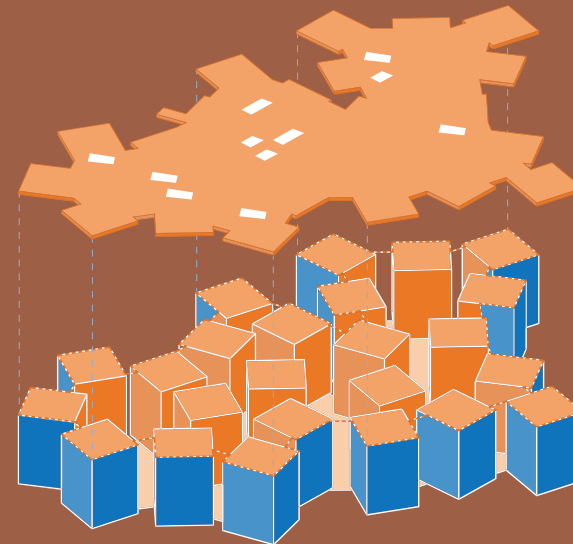
INNBLÁSTUR



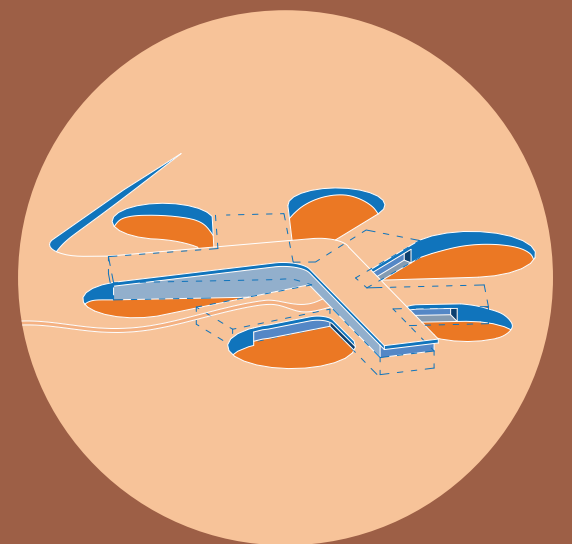
DRDH Architects
Housing and Social Center
Belgium, 2016



LEVS Architects
Retirement Housing
The Netherlands, 2013



Sou Fujimoto
**Children's Center for
Psychiatric Rehabilitation**
Japan, 2006



Osar Architects
Children's Psychiatric Center
Belgium, 2013



HEIMILISLEGT

“WELCOME”

To facilitate a sense of belonging.
An appropriate architectural structure enables an open attitude for all further interactions with the environment and people.



HREYFING

“MOVEMENT”

To support the guidance and experience of motor activity. Space design should support and encourage movement within the space with visual cues of encouragement, belonging within a community.



UMDÆMI

“TERRITORY”

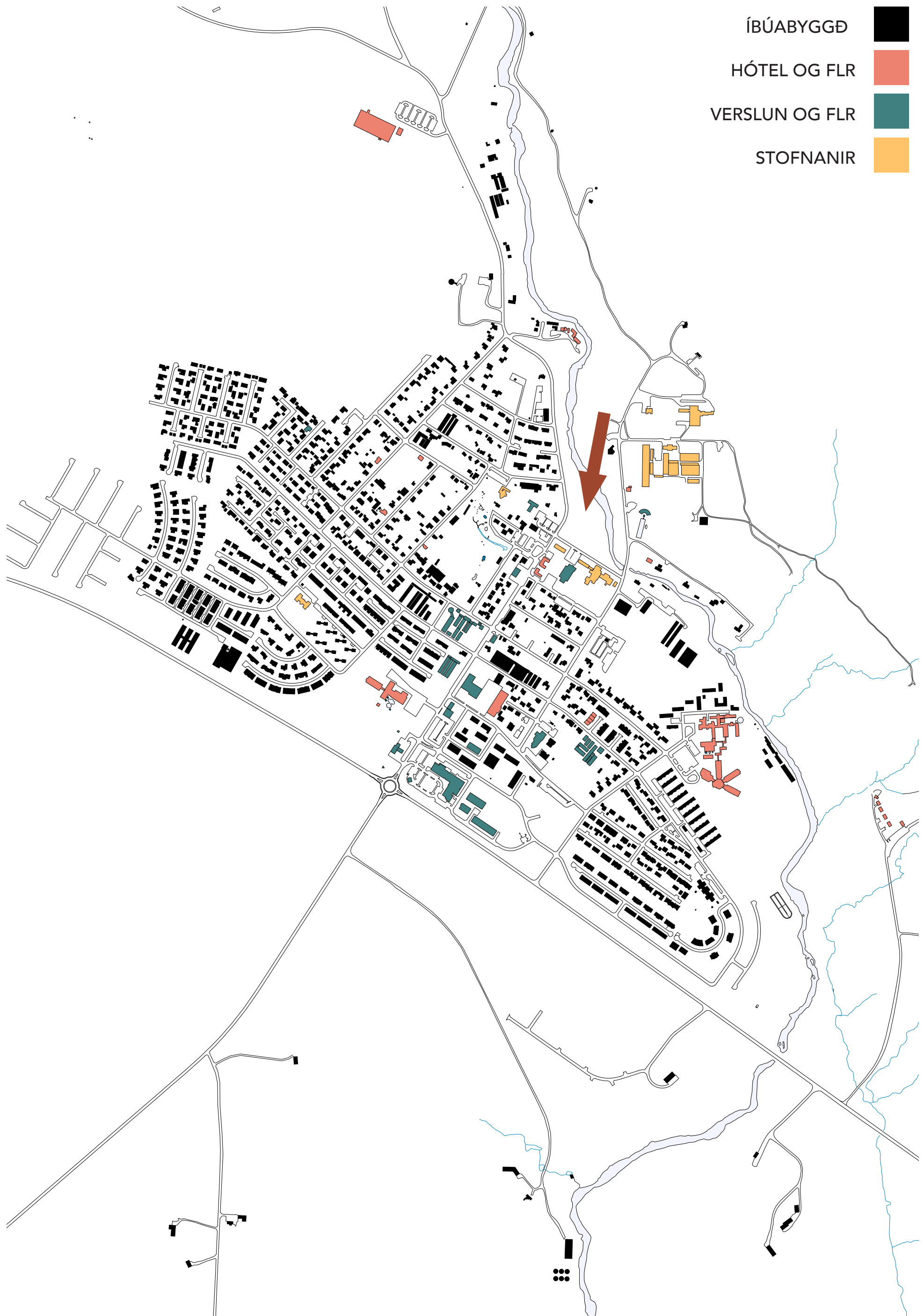
To give the user a space for development and social interaction. Besides security issues the desire both for identity and community should be satisfied by space design and layout. Be sympathetic to the user and it's need for privacy.

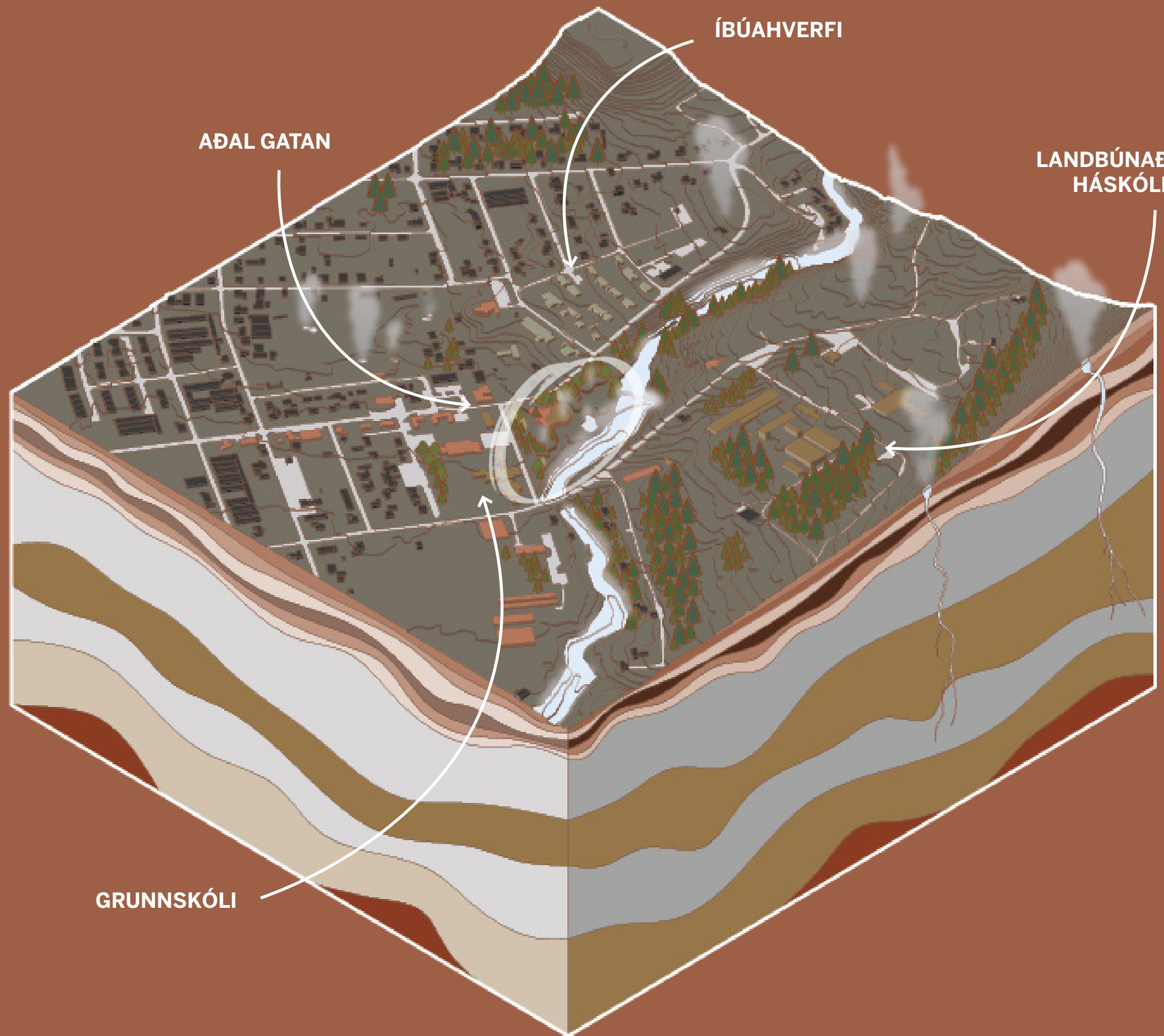
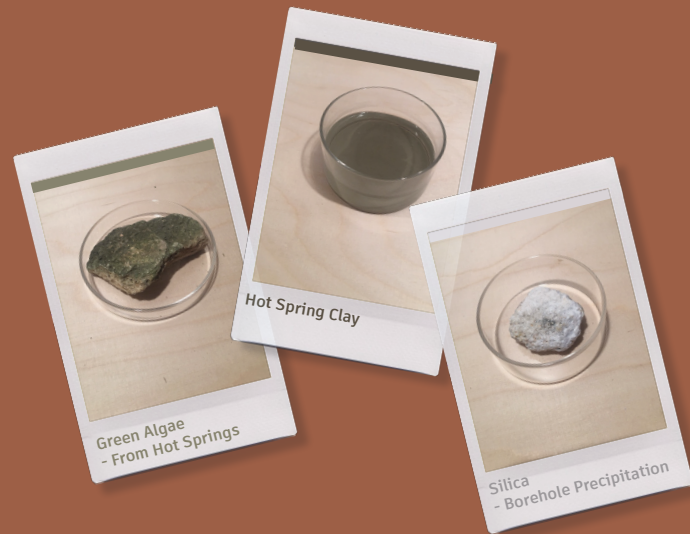


FRELSI

“AREA OF FREEDOM”

Secured and easy access to landscaped designed outdoor areas is important to enable the experience of nature by wind, sun and plants.







BYGGÐA/SKIPULAG



LEIÐIR/HÆÐIR

HVERNIG?

4 SKREFA HÖNNUNAR LEIÐAVÍSIR BYGGÐUR Á RANNSÓKNAR VINNU
OG STAÐSETNINGU:

HVERNIG?

4 SKREFA HÖNNUNAR LEIÐAVÍSIR BYGGÐUR Á RANNSÓKNAR VINNU OG STAÐSETNINGU:

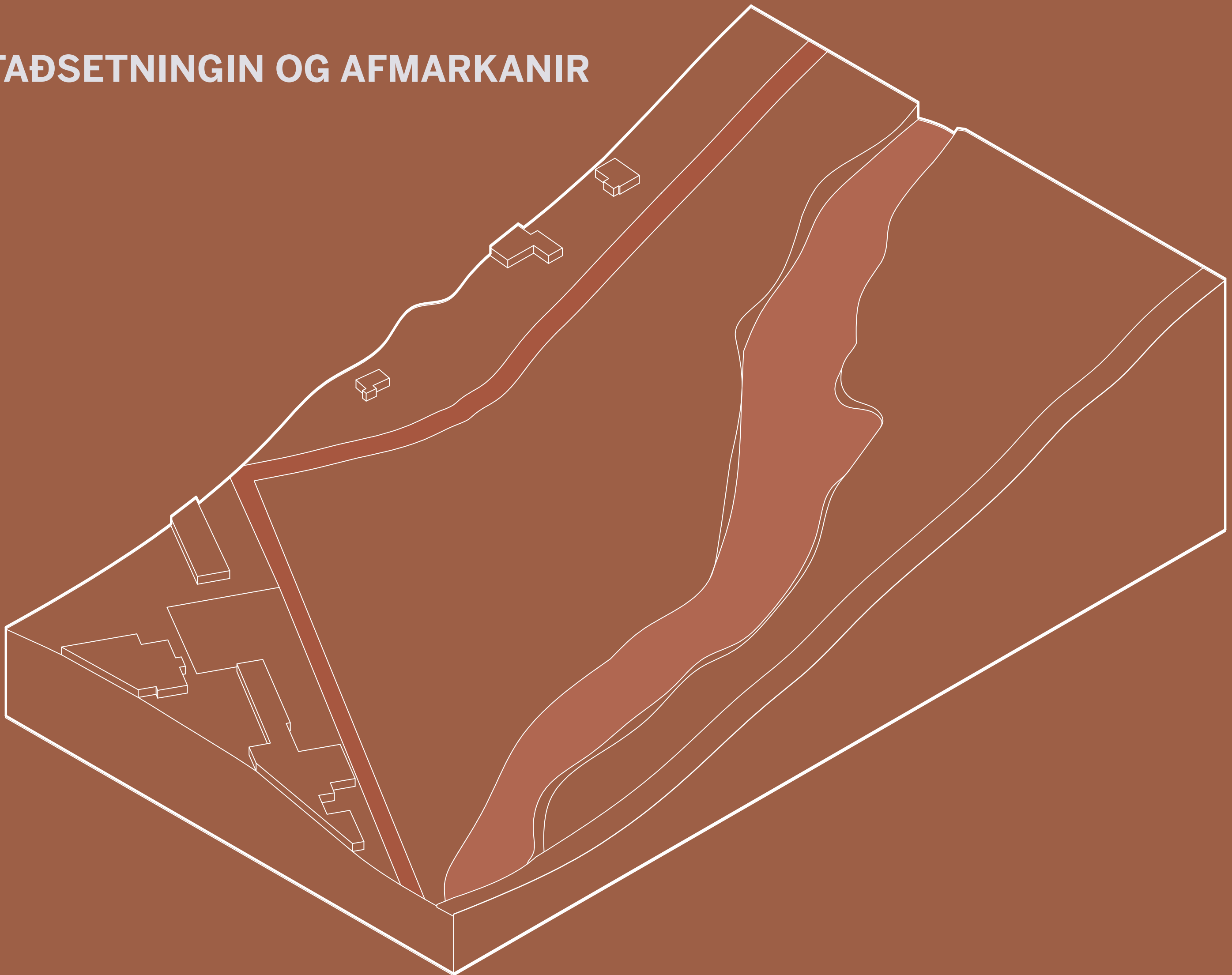
1. SMAEINA, EKKI AÐSKILJA
INTEGRATION NOT SEPARATION

2. FINNA HLUTVERK Í STÓRA SAMHENGINU
FINDING MEANING THROUGH CONTEXT

3. AUKIÐ SJÁLFASTÆÐI
SUPPORTED INDEPENDENCE

4. INNSÆIÐ SEM LEIÐARVÍSIR
INTUITIVE WAY-FINDING

STAÐSETNINGIN OG AFMARKANIR

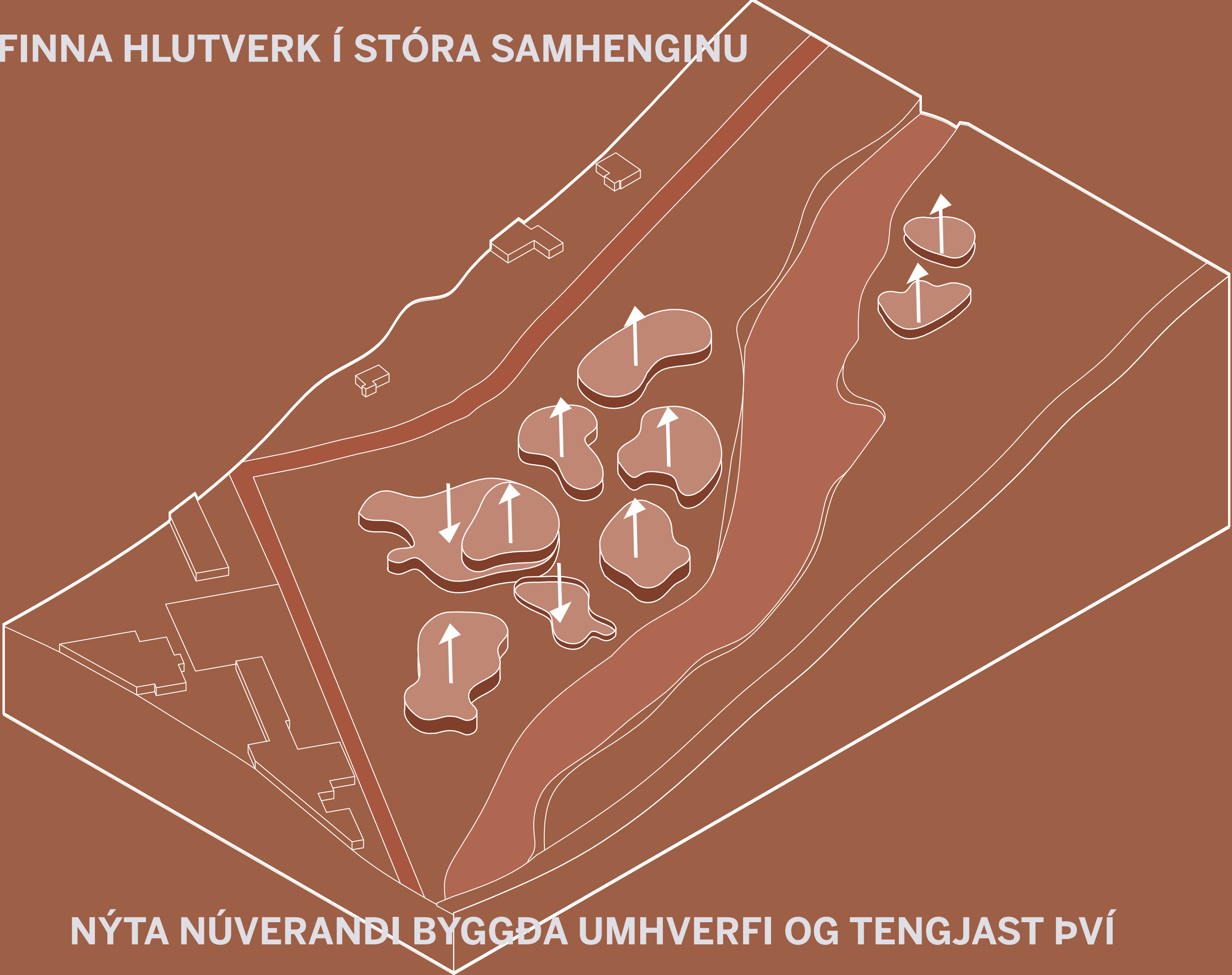


SMAEINA, EKKI AÐSKILJA

SAMEINA NÆRLYGGJANDI SAMFÉLAG Á SVÆÐIÐ

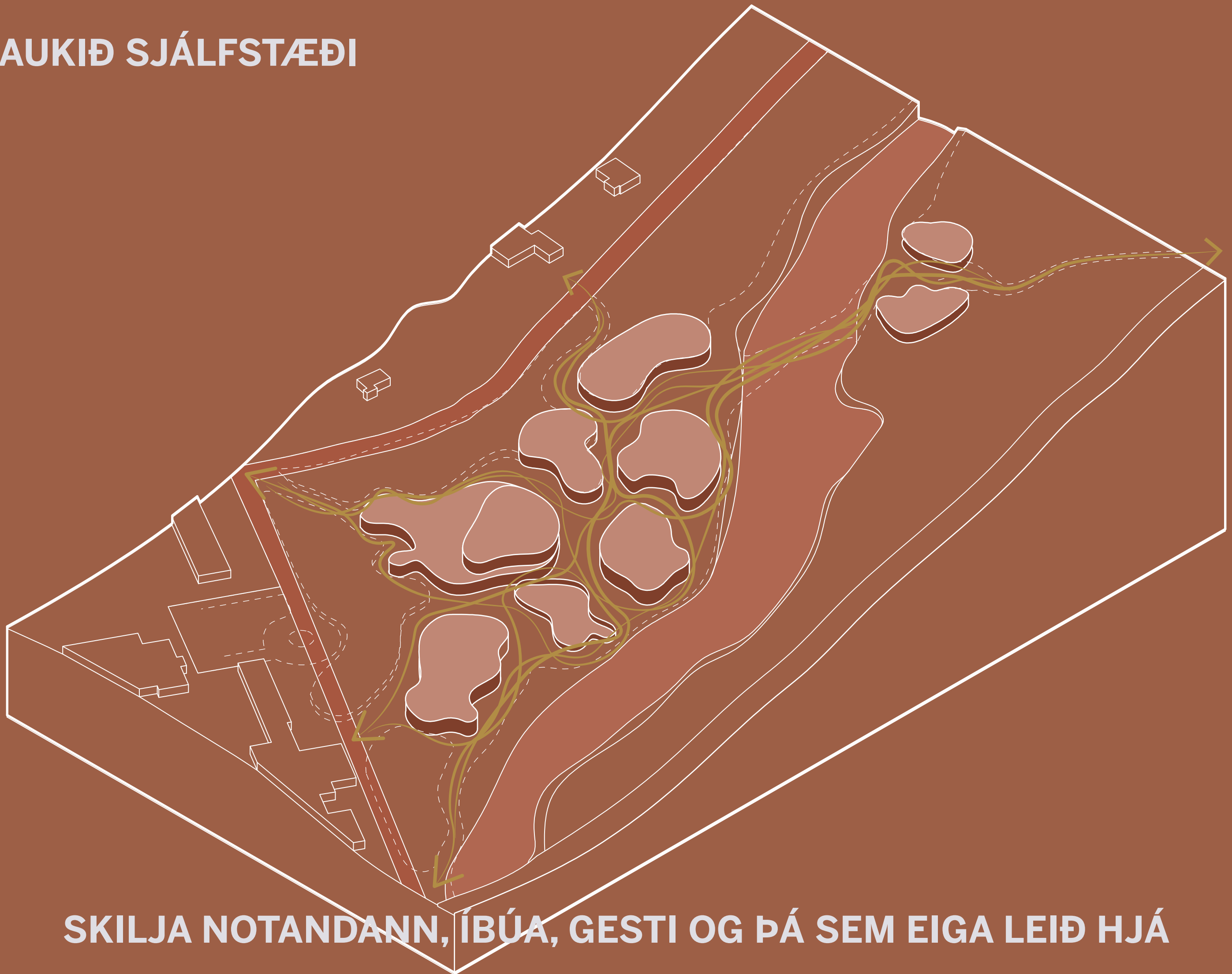
SAMEINA NÆRLYGGJANDI SAMFÉLAG Á SVÆÐIÐ

2. FINNA HLUTVERK Í STÓRA SAMHENGINU



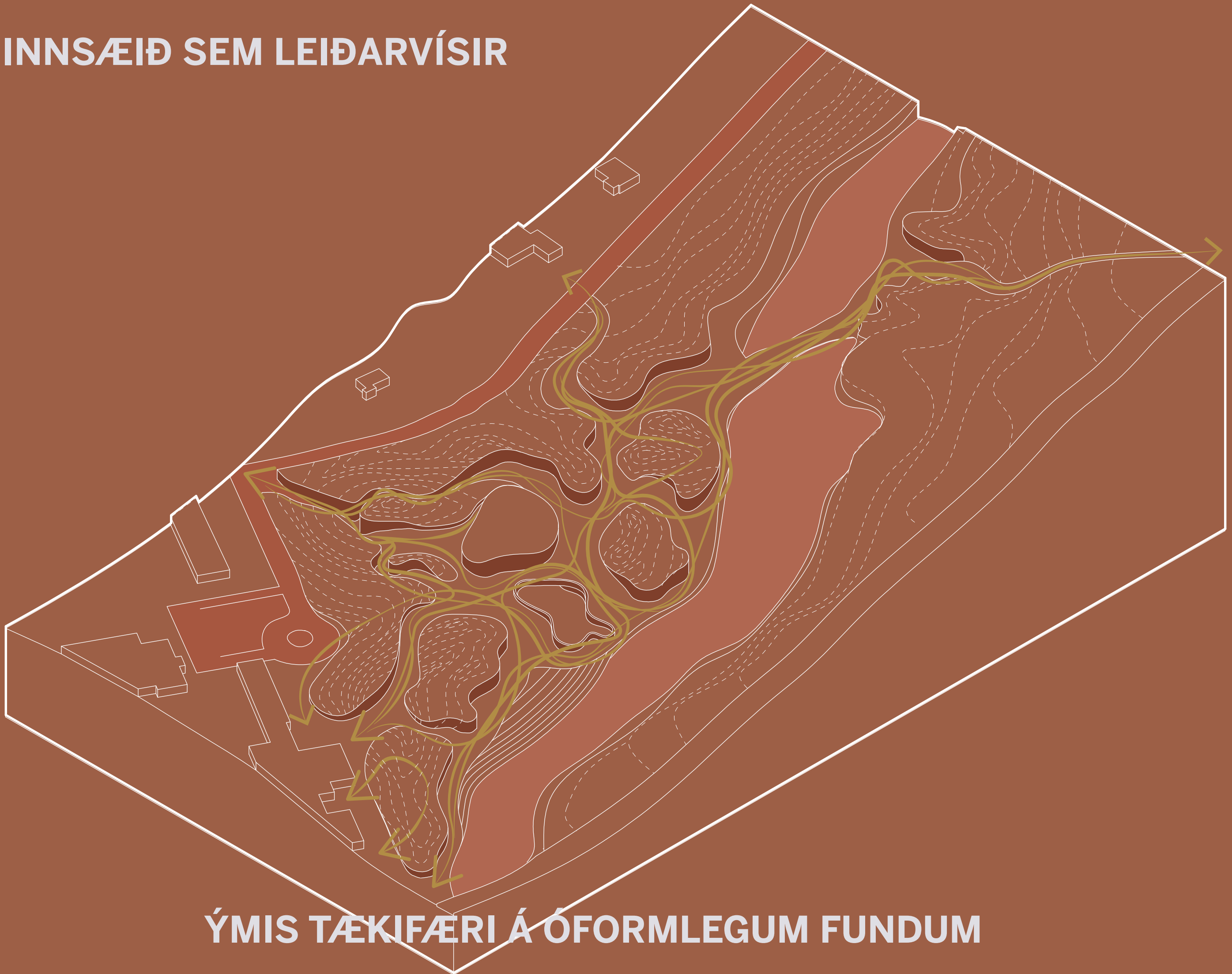
NÝTA NÚVERANDI BYGGÐA UMHVERFI OG TENGJAST ÞVÍ

3. AUKIÐ SJÁLFSTÆÐI



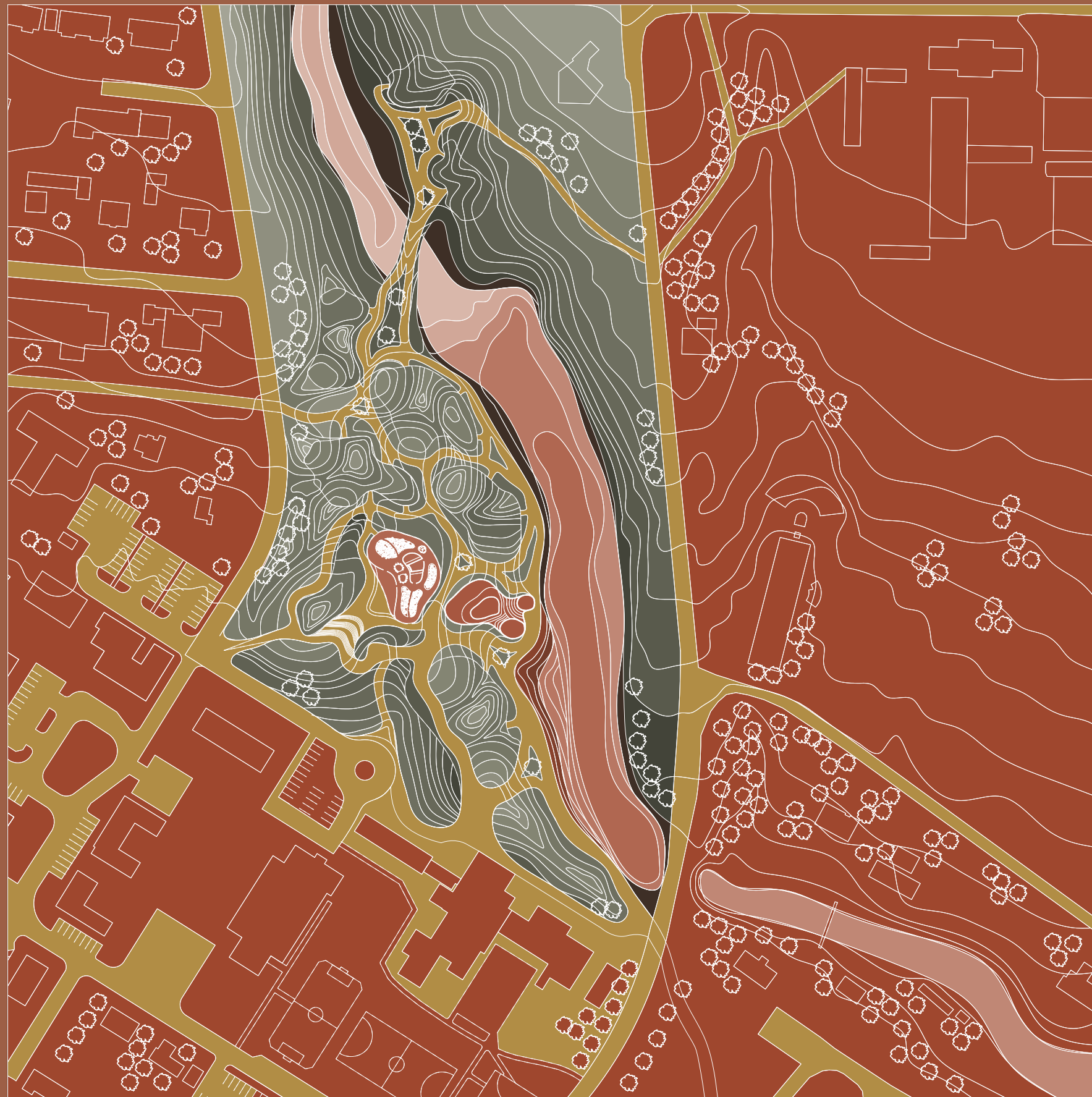
SKILJA NOTANDANN, ÍBÚA, GESTI OG ÞÁ SEM EIGA LEIÐ HJÁ

4. INNSÆIÐ SEM LEIÐARVÍSIR



ÝMIS TÆKIFÆRI Á ÓFORMLEGUM FUNDUM

SÝNA SAMSTÖÐU Í SAMFÉLAGINU



HEILDAR HÖNNUN OG SKIPULAG ÝTIR UNDIR SAMSKIPTI VIÐ SAMFÉLAGIÐ

neðra lag

- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Almennings böð, móttaka | 4. Inni böð |
| 2. Búningsklefar | 5. Úti böð |
| 3. Starfsmanna aðstaða | 6. Íbúabyrpingar |
| | 7. Sameiginleg vinnustofa |



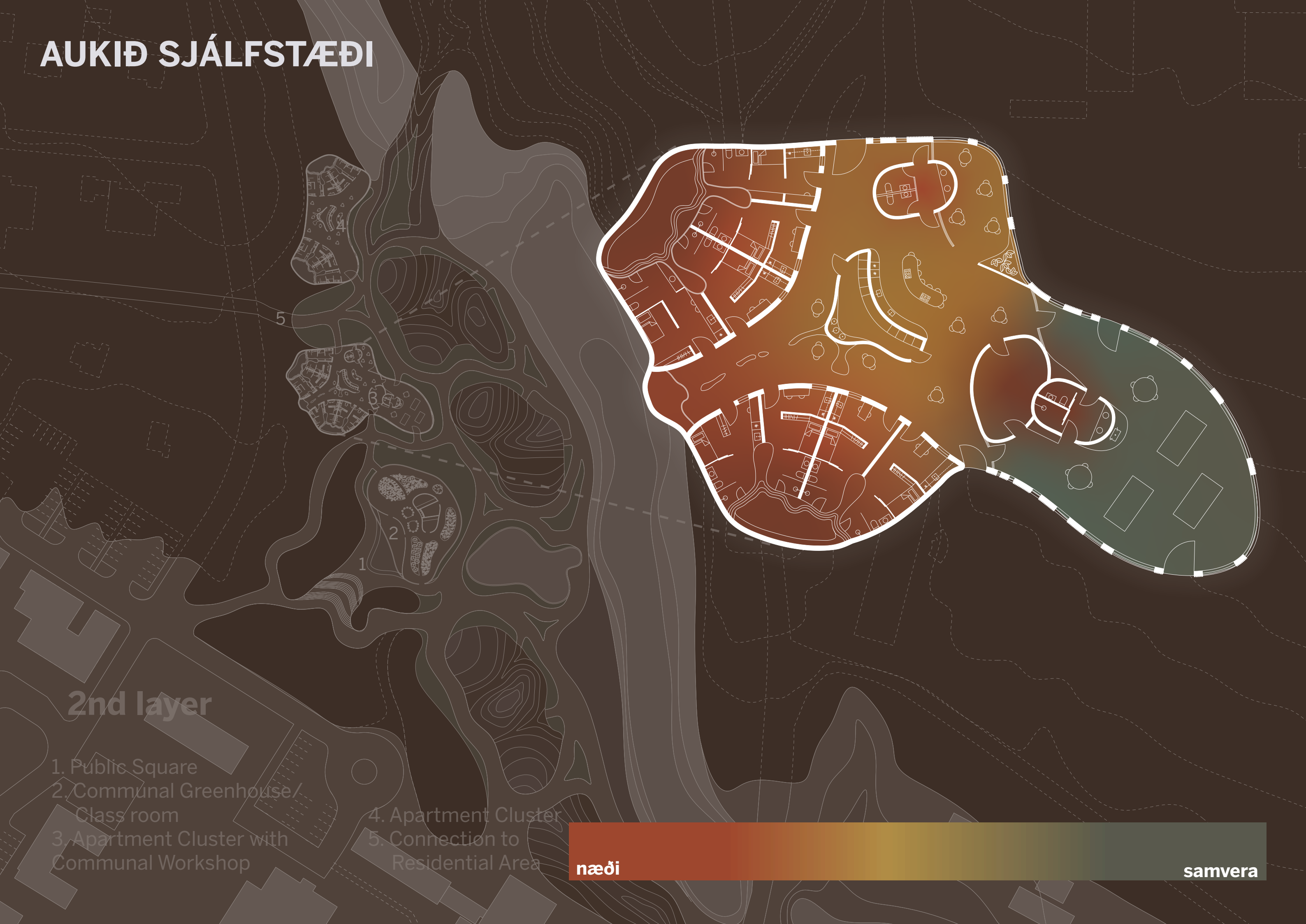
efra lag

1. Almennings torg
2. Almennings gróðurhús
3. Íbúabyrping með almennings verkstæði

4. Íbúa þyrping
5. Tenging við núverandi íbúabyggð,



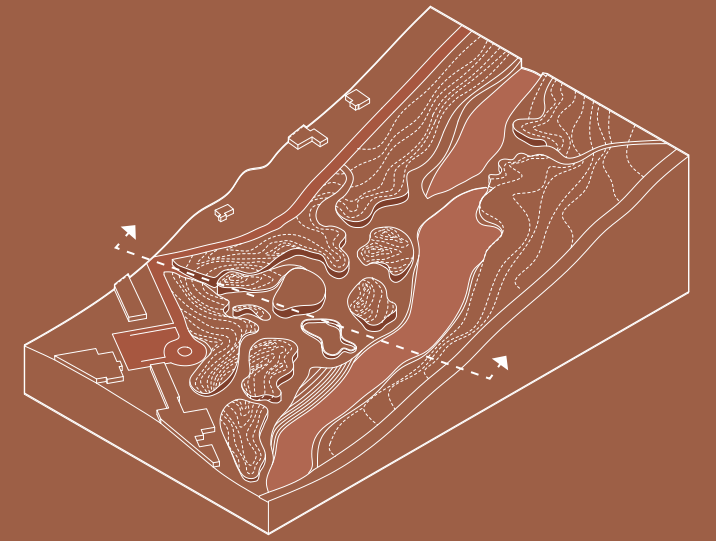
AUKIÐ SJÁLFASTÆÐI



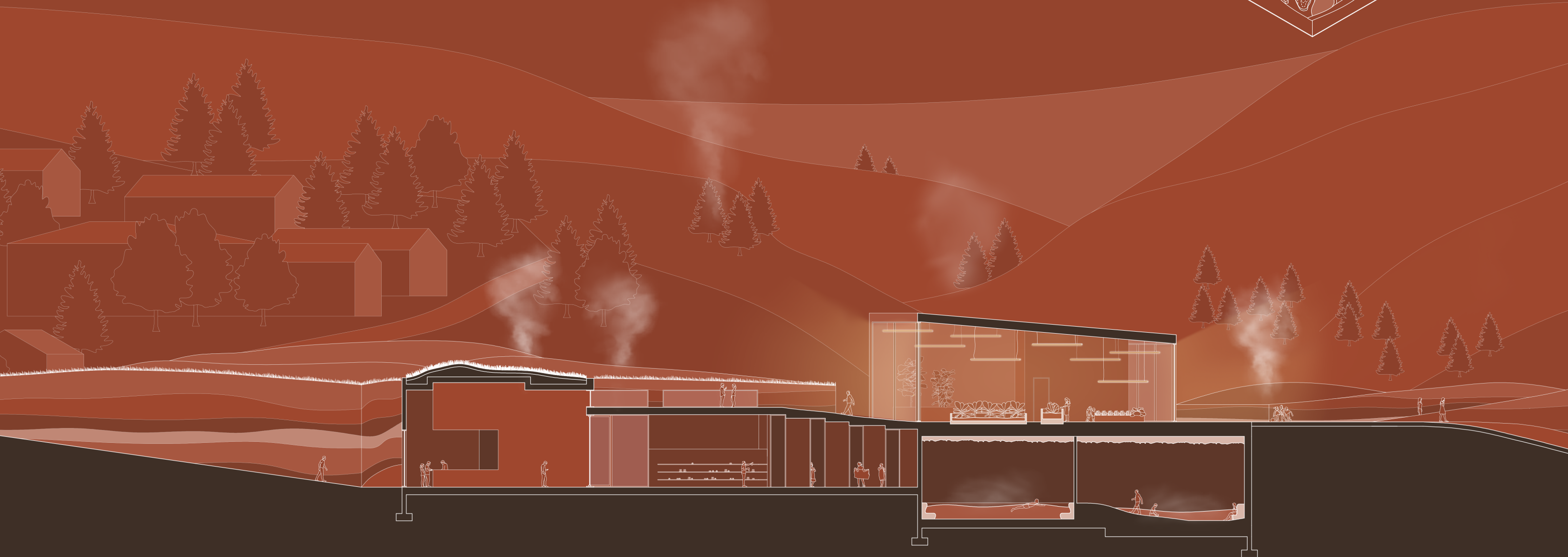
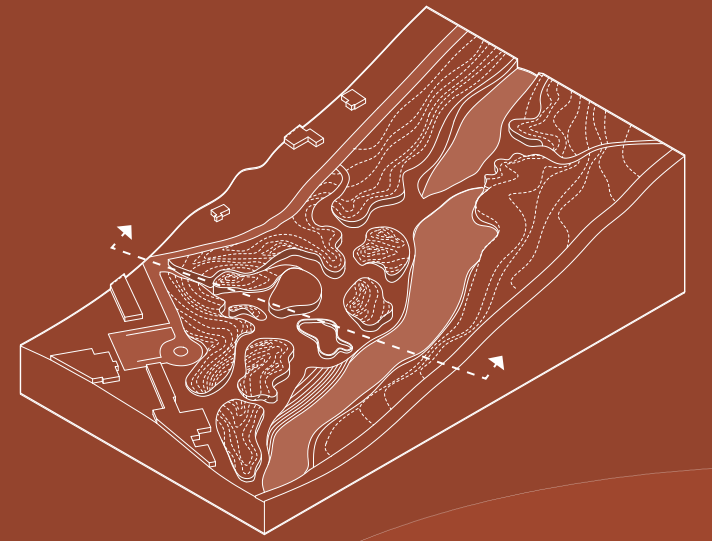
2nd layer

- 1. Public Square
- 2. Communal Greenhouse/
Class room
- 3. Apartment Cluster with
Communal Workshop
- 4. Apartment Cluster
- 5. Connection to
Residential Area

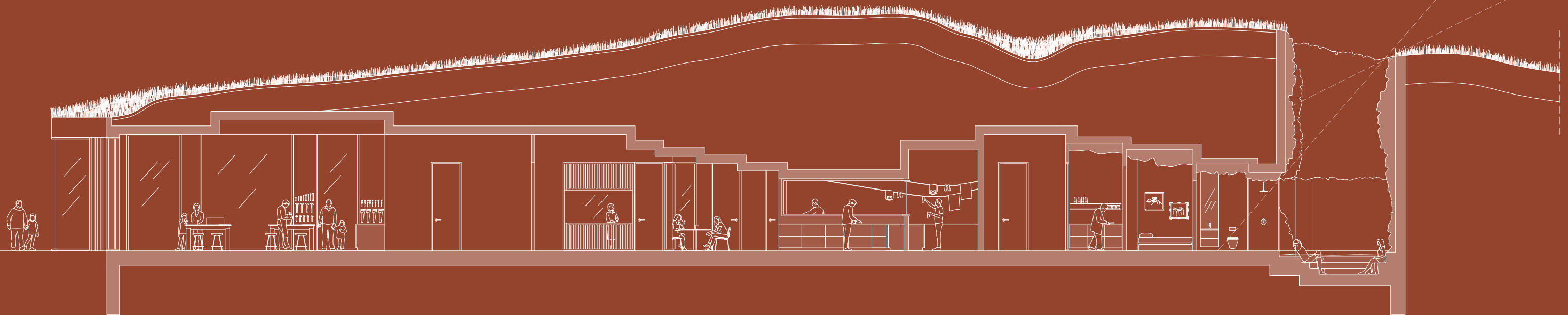
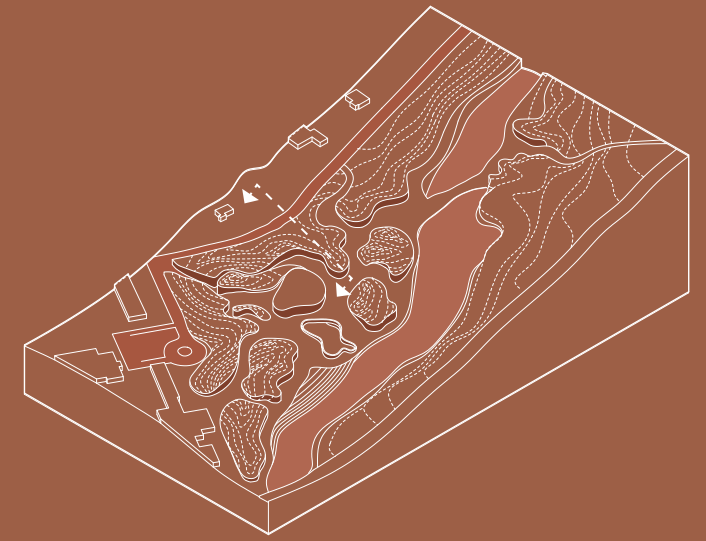
SNID A-A



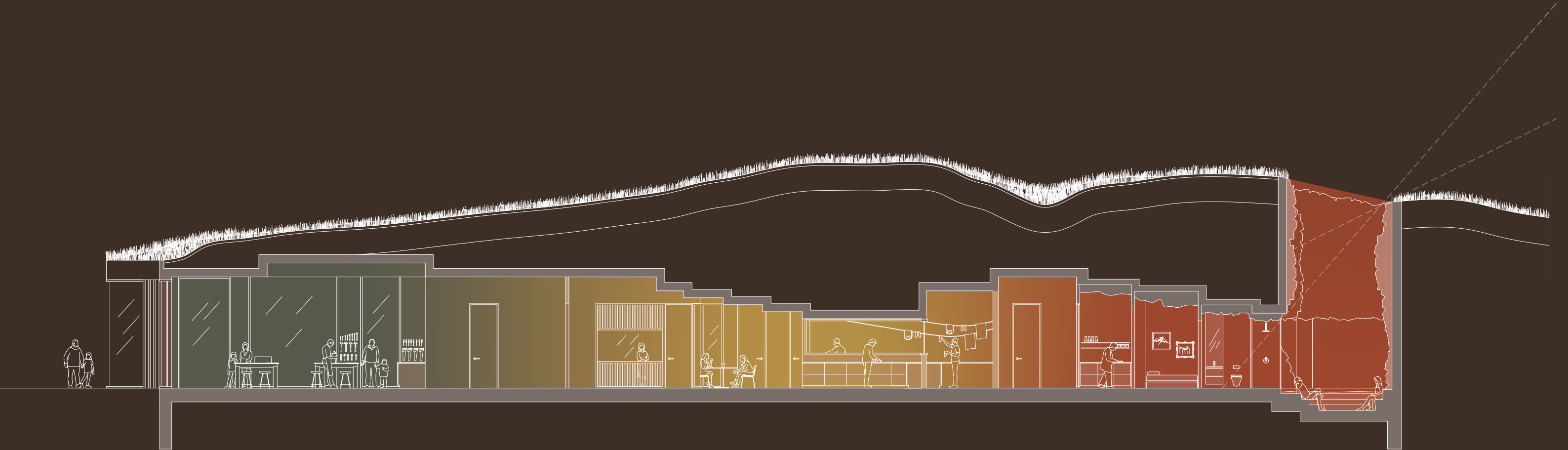
SAMEINA, EKKI AÐSKILJA



SNID B-B



INNSÆIÐ SEM LEIÐARVÍSIR



samvera

næði

FINNA HLUTVERK Í STÓRA SAMHENGINU ÓFORMLEG SAMSKIPTI Á MILLI ALDURSHÓPA





“HEALING THROUGH LANDSCAPE”



TAKK FYRIR